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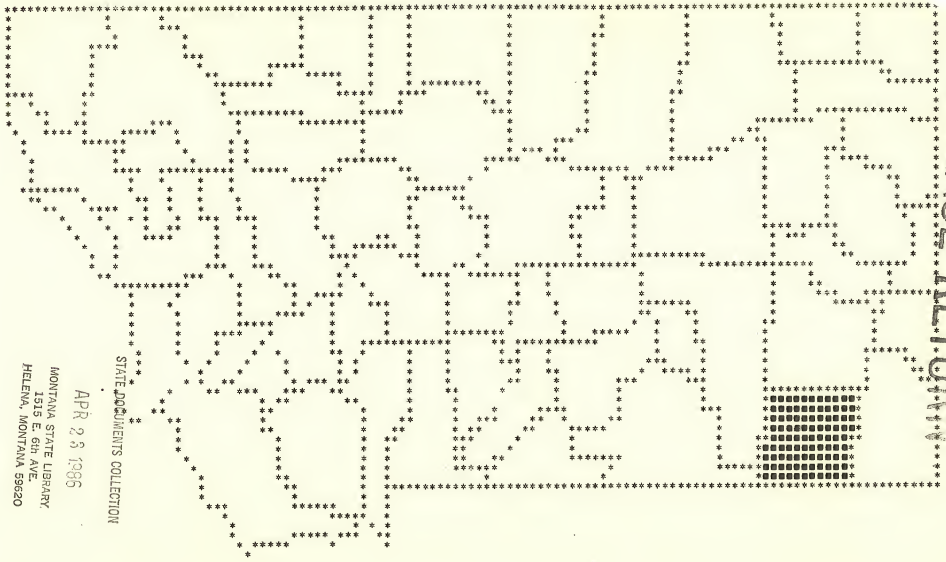

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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

FIFTH EDITION

PREPARED BY
DWAYNE WARD, PH.D., PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

FOR

THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER (CEIC)
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

1985

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PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. THE FORMAT ESTABLISHED BY DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER, AND RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST, FOR THE 4TH EDITION IS RETAINED IN THIS EDITION. THE PROFILES ALSO BENEFIT FROM THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF PATRICIA ROBERTS, CEIC PROGRAM MANAGER, ON GENERAL DIRECTIONS AND THOMAS CLINCH, WHO ASSISTED WITH PROOFREADING. OTHER ASSISTANCE CAME FROM JAN CLACK ON LOCATING SOURCE MATERIALS AND FINAL PROOFING. PHIL BROOKS HELPED WITH FINAL QUALITY CONTROL. FINALLY, THANKS ARE DUE TEWOLDE HABTEMICAEL FOR PROOFING AND STEVE HUNTINGTON FOR ADMINISTRATION.

THE SOURCE OF THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION IS FROM U.S. AND MONTANA STATE AGENCIES, MOST OF IT FROM COMPUTER TAPES. WE ARE INDEBTED TO THE STAFF OF OF THESE MANY AGENCIES AND THE INFORMATION SERVICES DIVISION OF THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION FOR KEY PUNCHING DATA NOT AVAILABLE ON TAPE.

IN THIS 5TH EDITION, CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES ARE BROUGHT UP TO DATE. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE INFORMATION ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA, WHICH FIRST APPEARED IN THE 4TH EDITION, IS ALSO A FEATURE OF THIS ISSUE.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ALSO ARE AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DWAYNE WARD, PH.D, PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

DECEMBER, 1985

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
POWDER RIVER	3,288	2,520	0.8	-11.9	15.2	2,862	2,485	2,693	3,159

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	*URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
POWDER RIVER	0	0.0	...	...	2,520	-11.9	15.2	712

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
POWDER RIVER	889	5.8	16.2	655	670	581	161	106	86

... NOT APPLICABLE. *SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT.
TABLE 1.2 IBID.
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
POWDER RIVER	2,520	449	392	421	327	261	292	204	113	61	29.9
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
POWDER RIVER	2,862	603	636	374	348	352	232	168	103	46	25.1
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
POWDER RIVER	2,485	610	424	252	368	260	233	192	118	28	28.4
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
POWDER RIVER	100.0	17.8	15.6	16.7	13.0	10.4	11.6	8.1	4.5	2.4	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
POWDER RIVER	100.0	21.1	22.2	13.1	12.2	12.3	8.1	5.9	3.6	1.6	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
POWDER RIVER	100.0	24.5	17.1	10.1	14.8	10.5	9.4	7.7	4.7	1.1	...

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1970 AND 1980

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	*NET MIGRATION NUMBER	*NET MIGRATION PERCENT
2,520	2,862	-342	-11.9	467	177	-632	-22

- TABLE 1.6 -
**POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970 AND 1980

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	2,520	100.0	2,862	100.0	-11.9
URBAN**	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
RURAL**	2,520	100.0	2,862	100.0	-11.9
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	712	28.3	799	27.9	-10.9
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS**	1,808	71.7	2,063	72.1	-12.4

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1970 AND 1980

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	2,520	100.0	2,862	100.0	-11.9
WHITE	2,475	98.2	2,823	98.6	-12.3
NON-WHITE	45	1.8	39	1.4	15.4
INDIAN	33	1.3	34	1.2	-2.9
OTHER	12	0.5	5	0.2	140.0

*NET MIGRATION - THE EXCESS OF PEOPLE MOVING INTO AN AREA OVER THOSE MOVING OUT. NEGATIVE NET MIGRATION MEANS MORE PEOPLE LEFT AN AREA THAN MIGRATED INTO IT.
...NOT APPLICABLE. **SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA. AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION.
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980 COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.7 IBID.

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1970 AND 1980

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	2,520	100.0	2,862	100.0	-11.9
UNDER 5	236	9.4	274	9.6	-13.9
5 TO 17	538	21.3	890	31.1	-39.6
18 TO 59	1,368	54.3	1,381	48.3	-0.9
60 TO 64	124	4.9	92	3.2	34.8
65 AND OVER	254	10.1	225	7.9	12.9
5 YEARS OLD	45	1.8	55	1.9	-18.2
18 YEARS OLD	38	1.5	43	1.5	-11.6
UNDER 15	643	25.5	953	33.3	-32.5
MEDIAN AGE	29.9	...	25.1	...	19.1
MALE, ALL AGES	1,285	100.0	1,455	100.0	-11.7
UNDER 5	127	9.9	142	9.8	-10.6
5 TO 17	268	20.9	448	30.8	-40.2
18 TO 59	701	54.6	707	48.6	-0.8
60 TO 64	65	5.1	45	3.1	44.4
65 AND OVER	124	9.6	113	7.8	9.7
5 YEARS OLD	22	1.7	30	2.1	-26.7
18 YEARS OLD	23	1.8	23	1.6	0.0
UNDER 15	326	25.4	485	33.3	-32.8
MEDIAN AGE	29.7	...	25.6	...	16.0
FEMALE, ALL AGES	1,235	100.0	1,407	100.0	-12.2
UNDER 5	109	8.8	132	9.4	-17.4
5 TO 17	270	21.9	442	31.4	-38.9
18 TO 59	667	54.0	674	47.9	-1.0
60 TO 64	59	4.8	47	3.3	25.5
65 AND OVER	130	10.5	112	8.0	16.1
5 YEARS OLD	23	1.9	25	1.8	-8.0
18 YEARS OLD	15	1.2	20	1.4	-25.0
UNDER 15	317	25.7	468	33.3	-32.3
MEDIAN AGE	30.2	...	24.6	...	22.8

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	889	840	5.8
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	251	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	161	106	51.9
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	72	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.80	3.41	-17.9
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	713	721	-1.1
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	655	670	-2.2
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	34	31	9.7
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.19	3.74	-14.7

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1 FOR ALL YEARS EXCEPT APRIL 1 FOR 1980									PROJECTIONS	
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1990	2000
MONTANA	824,000	817,000	805,000	796,000	786,690	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	860,000	936,000
POWDER RIVER	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,520	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,600	2,600

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*HOUSEHOLD: ONE OR MORE PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A HOUSING UNIT. A HOUSING UNIT IS A HOUSE, AN APARTMENT, A GROUP OF ROOMS, OR A SINGLE ROOM THAT COMPRISE SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS.

**FAMILY: TWO OR MORE RELATED PERSONS LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. CEIC/COMMERCE, COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT. 1981.

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
POWDER RIVER	1,836	15.3	13	110	46	73	12	27

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1981 TO 1983
*(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1983 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1983 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1982 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1982 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1981 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	34,980	42.8	34,495	43.0	35,872	45.3
POWDER RIVER	72	27.3	13	5.0	11	4.3

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1984

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS **RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS **RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES **RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS **RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS **RATE
MONTANA	1,266	153.6	549	66.6	10,114	1,227.4	60	3,364	408.2	90	5,878	713.3
POWDER RIVER	0	0.0	0	0.0	16	640.0	0	0	0.0	1	41	1,640.0

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*INCLUDES HOMICIDE, RAPE, ROBBERY, AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, BURGLARY, LARCENY/THEFT, AND MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT.

**RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL.
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1984.

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
POWDER RIVER	48	20.8	24	1	21	8
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
POWDER RIVER	41	73.2	24	0	15	4
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
POWDER RIVER	57	0.0	21	0	8	2

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1960, 1970, 1980; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	17.1	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.1	17.9	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.5	9.7
POWDER RIVER	12.6	16.0	18.7	21.2	19.0	18.0	28.7	14.3	22.9	6.9	6.8	9.5	7.5	9.5	6.8	5.7	8.4	8.5

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.5 IBID.

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	2,498	2,827
BORN IN MONTANA	1,361	1,196
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	1,135	1,332
PERCENT OF TOTAL	45.4	47.1
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	2	17
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	282

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1974 - 1984
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1984	33	60.6	18	1	12	6
1983	40	50.0	17	0	17	8
1982	45	88.9	23	0	15	6
1981	51	137.3	18	0	18	12
1980	48	20.8	24	1	21	8
1979	45	22.2	17	1	13	6
1978	48	20.8	12	0	29	5
1977	49	81.6	22	0	19	13
1976	43	23.3	11	0	16	2
1975	66	75.8	13	0	14	4
1974	53	56.6	22	1	24	2

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA.
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1974 - 1984
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1984	5	192.3	6	230.8	1	38.5	2	76.9
1983	5	200.0	2	80.0	2	80.0	2	80.0
1982	13	541.7	0	0.0	1	41.7	4	166.7
1981	5	208.3	8	333.3	1	41.7	0	0.0
1980	9	357.1	5	198.4	2	79.4	2	79.4
1979	6	240.0	3	120.0	3	120.0	0	0.0
1978	4	160.0	1	40.0	3	120.0	1	40.0
1977	10	416.7	6	250.0	2	83.3	0	0.0
1976	2	80.0	2	80.0	0	0.0	3	120.0
1975	5	217.4	3	130.4	2	87.0	0	0.0
1974	7	318.2	3	136.4	0	0.0	5	227.3

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	959	200	234	336	189	918	174	207	348	189
NEVER MARRIED	217	150	38	19	10	122	95	14	10	3
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	674	46	180	293	155	671	75	184	304	108
SEPARATED	3	0	1	1	1	4	1	2	1	0
WIDOWED	18	1	0	1	16	93	0	0	17	76
DIVORCED	47	3	15	22	7	28	3	7	16	2

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	- - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - - PERCENT COMPLETING: TOTAL	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	- - - - - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - - - - - PERCENT COMPLETING: TOTAL	LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	4.7	25.6	74.4	17.5	12.6
POWDER RIVER	1,759	26.2	73.8	13.2	1,503	3.7	26.2	73.8	14.1	12.6
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
POWDER RIVER	1,698*	44.3	55.7	6.3	1,434	5.2	42.3	57.7	5.9	12.2

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	- - CIVILIAN PERSONS - - - ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	- NOT ENROLLED - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
POWDER RIVER	157	0	73.2	30	0	4	4	0	4

*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
			NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
POWDER RIVER	2,365	23.6	10	364	167	16	4	3	0	0

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - - 1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	498.5	506.5	493.5	505.5	528	553
KINDERGARTEN	39	35	37	31	42	27
FIRST GRADE	36	43	29	45	44	41
SECOND GRADE	48	30	43	42	46	39
THIRD GRADE	29	37	44	40	37	41
FOURTH GRADE	41	45	42	42	33	49
FIFTH GRADE	40	40	39	31	47	47
SIXTH GRADE	41	42	37	44	39	36
SEVENTH GRADE	44	36	47	36	33	36
EIGHTH GRADE	35	45	38	30	36	41
NINTH GRADE	44	45	39	44	45	50
TENTH GRADE	39	43	42	44	47	58
ELEVENTH GRADE	35	40	38	41	51	51
TWELFTH GRADE	46	41	37	51	49	50
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	1	2	0	0	0	0

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE.
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1980-81 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	498.5	506.5	493.5	505.5	528
KINDERGARTEN	39	35	37	31	42
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	315	320	319	310	315
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	164	169	156	180	192
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	44.0	45.0	61.0	54.2	58.9
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	11.3	11.3	8.1	9.3	9.0

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1983-84 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1982-83 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	1,913,503	1,703,791	1,940,083	1,734,809	1,798,989	1,531,352
SPECIAL EDUCATION	104,554	30,208	118,870	125,315	140,416	165,151
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	1,808,949	85,566	1,821,213	1,609,494	1,658,573	1,366,201
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	812,305	783,779	758,740	690,222	617,856	596,391
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	200,052	189,761	189,685	172,556	154,464	149,098
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	796,592	644,685	872,788	746,716	886,253	620,712
**ANB (PUPILS)	519	514	521	548	571	588
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	3,485	3,148	3,496	2,937	2,905	2,323

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR.
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	*URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS	PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
POWDER RIVER	0	0.0	0.0	NA	1,123	16.7	NA	336

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	**HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	***RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
POWDER RIVER	1,080	889	74.4	11	1.6	27	10.6
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
POWDER RIVER	957	840	75.1	9	1.4	23	9.9
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
POWDER RIVER	807	723	75.5	9	1.6	18	9.2

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

**VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE.
***VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES;
1960, V.1, PT 28.

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
POWDER RIVER	1,070	52.0	22.6	25.4	38.1	51.5	34.6
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
POWDER RIVER	954	70.8	5.3	23.9	15.0	42.8	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
POWDER RIVER	889	5.1	2.5	3.3	36,300	153
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
POWDER RIVER	840	4.7	3.1	8.9	12,100	73

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.4 IBID.

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	1,080	957	889	840	228	209
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	1,015	840	860	765	222	190
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	65	117	29	75	6	19
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	46	69	19	45	3	12
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	2	NA	1	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	854	719	215	173
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	31	100	12	26
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	4	21	1	10

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	1,070	954	889	840	228	209
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	556	675	487	578	114	146
2 UNIT	82	44	29	34	23	24
3 AND 4 UNITS	25	4	9	0	7	0
5 OR MORE UNITS	175	3	119	0	34	0
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	272	228	245	228	50	39
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	58	...	52	...	12	...
1975 TO 1978	149	...	130	...	40	...
1970 TO 1974	163	...	144	...	25	...
1960 TO 1969	153	326	139	313	45	67
1950 TO 1959	110	168	77	156	28	24
1940 TO 1949	131	91	112	77	26	21
1939 OR EARLIER	306	369	235	294	52	97

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	146	146
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	5	5
$10,000 TO $14,999	5	5
$15,000 TO $19,999	11	11
$20,000 TO $24,999	11	11
$25,000 TO $29,999	17	17
$30,000 TO $34,999	19	19
$35,000 TO $39,999	15	15
$40,000 TO $49,999	21	21
$50,000 TO $64,999	26	26
$65,000 TO $79,999	10	10
$80,000 TO $99,999	6	6
$100,000 TO $149,999	0	0
$150,000 OR MORE	0	0
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	40,111	40,111

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	163	163
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	0	0
$60 TO $119	15	15
$120 TO $169	16	16
$170 TO $199	23	23
$200 TO $249	20	20
$250 TO $299	15	15
$300 TO $399	6	6
$400 OR MORE	7	7
NO CASH RENT	61	61
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	196	197

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES.
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.8 IBID.

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	146	144
WITH A MORTGAGE	70	70
LESS THAN $100	0	0
$100 TO $149	2	2
$150 TO $199	4	4
$200 TO $249	15	15
$250 TO $299	12	12
$300 TO $399	15	15
$400 TO $499	15	15
$500 TO $599	0	0
$600 TO $749	7	7
$750 OR MORE	0	0
MEDIAN (DOL.)	309	309
NOT MORTGAGED	76	74
LESS THAN $50	2	2
$50 TO $74	7	7
$75 TO $99	17	17
$100 TO $124	17	17
$125 TO $149	15	15
$150 TO $199	11	9
$200 TO $249	7	7
$250 OR MORE	0	0
MEDIAN (DOL.)	118	118

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS.

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	889	100.0	847	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	81	9.1	116	13.7
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	554	62.3	514	60.7
ELECTRICITY	101	11.4	36	4.3
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	18	2.0	79	9.3
COAL OR COKE	110	12.4	83	9.8
WOOD	25	2.8	19	2.2
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	61	6.9	116	13.7
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	554	62.3	492	58.1
ELECTRICITY	249	28.0	157	18.5
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	0	0.0	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	5	0.6	43	5.1
NO FUEL USED	20	2.2	39	4.6
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	49	5.5	93	11.0
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	416	46.8	423	49.9
ELECTRICITY	420	47.2	331	39.1
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	4	0.4	0	0.0

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
POWDER RIVER	1,836	1,296	1,281	15	1.2	906	453	449	4	0.9
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
POWDER RIVER	1,858	1,148	1,115	33	2.9	911	349	337	12	3.4

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY: IN LABOR FORCE	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: PREVENTED FROM WORKING	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
POWDER RIVER	1,573	71	19	13	1,470	23	1,550

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE.

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	1,281	449
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	84	32
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	121	66
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	19	10
SALES	56	38
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	119	96
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	9	9
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	8	1
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	133	98
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	482	66
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	125	17
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	10	4
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	88	10
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	27	2

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	1,281	449
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	601	98
CONSTRUCTION	81	10
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	2	2
DURABLE GOODS	11	0
TRANSPORTATION	60	10
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	20	4
WHOLESALE TRADE	17	3
RETAIL TRADE	157	103
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	31	22
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	18	5
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	39	33
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	36	33
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	126	81
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	14	4
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	68	41

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1984

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1984	1,328	63	4.7	7.4	7.5
1983	1,432	88	6.1	8.8	9.6
1982	1,394	44	3.2	8.6	9.7
1981	1,333	28	2.1	6.9	7.6
1980	1,294	36	2.8	6.1	7.1
1979	1,288	36	2.8	5.1	5.8
1978	1,268	38	3.0	6.2	6.1
1977	1,199	38	3.2	6.4	7.1
1976	1,085	27	2.5	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS.

**ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1985 AND U.S. DEPT OF LABOR, BUR OF LABOR STATISTICS, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, OCTOBER 1985.

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
POWDER RIVER	373	56.8	191	44.5	182	69.8
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
POWDER RIVER	485	38.6	221	28.1	264	47.3

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	0.9	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	2.3	5.6	3.4	3.8	0.5	4.0	4.1	16.9
POWDER RIVER	-7.0	4.6	-1.3	0.5	7.1	4.2	0.3	1.6	-2.9	12.6	-1.2	20.0

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	799	859	821	832	828	773
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NON-FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	143	151	142	165	174	147
NON-FARM	656	708	679	667	654	626
PRIVATE	394	433	400	374	355	357
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
MINING	146	166	156	118	99	91
CONSTRUCTION	(D)	(D)	32	37	40	53
MANUFACTURING	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
NON-DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0
DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	22	17	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
WHOLESALE TRADE	23	21	20	19	17	16
RETAIL TRADE	86	102	95	100	97	91
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	23	23	25	28	25	26
SERVICES	(D)	(D)	53	57	60	62
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	262	275	279	293	299	269
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	17	19	18	20	23	25
FEDERAL, MILITARY	13	11	12	15	15	15
STATE AND LOCAL	232	245	249	258	261	229

NA NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE THE SERIES ARE UNDERGOING REVISIONS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1959, 1969, AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
POWDER RIVER	723	45	116	146	216	175	25	17,665	18
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
POWDER RIVER	731	183	273	133	105	22	15	7,965	26
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
POWDER RIVER	630	329	208	59	26	8*	NA	4,797	33
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
POWDER RIVER	100.0	6.2	16.0	20.2	29.9	24.2	3.5	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
POWDER RIVER	100.0	25.0	37.3	18.2	14.4	3.0	2.1	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
POWDER RIVER	100.0	52.2	33.0	9.4	4.1	1.3*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT. 28.

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1969 AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
POWDER RIVER	723	66	22	42	13.6	2,489	10.5	16.2	235	1.7
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
POWDER RIVER	731	75	23	58	14.7	2,862	13.0	19.7	225	22.2

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
POWDER RIVER	901	18,091	866	16,045	366	3,879	185	3,997	15	2,257	98	2,165

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.

**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	14,516	16,495	17,231	15,418	14,964	13,535
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	11,863	13,370	11,604	10,080	8,981	7,778
OTHER LABOR INCOME	872	923	720	577	459	428
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	1,781	2,202	4,907	4,761	5,524	5,329
FARM	464	837	3,707	3,128	3,724	3,775
NONFARM	1,317	1,365	1,200	1,633	1,800	1,554
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	3,486	3,861	6,333	5,776	6,180	5,737
NONFARM	11,030	12,634	10,898	9,642	8,784	7,798
PRIVATE	7,714	9,425	7,889	6,778	5,947	5,430
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	65	60	66	70	80	89
MINING	3,993	5,459	4,363	3,287	2,605	1,933
CONSTRUCTION	577	(D)	818	662	695	902
MANUFACTURING	111	97	103	57	(L)	(L)
NON-DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0
DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	103	57	(L)	(L)
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	1,000	831	470	426	356	325
WHOLESALE TRADE	314	305	272	270	217	202
RETAIL TRADE	833	881	755	812	798	735
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	379	384	497	626	606	558
SERVICES	442	(D)	545	568	544	640
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	3,316	3,209	3,009	2,864	2,837	2,368
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	290	285	295	298	325	302
FEDERAL, MILITARY	59	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
STATE AND LOCAL	2,967	2,880	2,674	2,522	2,473	2,030
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	15,439	17,044	17,832	16,478	15,739	14,178
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	6,413	6,253	5,828	5,147	5,054	3,892
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	2,857	2,609	2,313	2,011	1,699	1,546
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	24,709	25,906	25,973	23,636	22,492	19,616
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	10,028	10,488	10,528	9,368	8,841	7,772

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES.
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1983 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
MONTANA	8,120,581	8,026,560	8,087,078	7,839,789	7,826,915	7,866,561
POWDER RIVER	24,709	26,862	28,524	28,204	29,564	28,101

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	1.2	-0.7	3.2	0.2	-0.5	8.0	2.8	2.4	0.7	-1.8	11.4	16.0
POWDER RIVER	-8.0	-5.8	1.1	-4.6	5.2	33.6	7.3	11.7	-26.0	-25.1	24.8	-21.9

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	4.9	5.1	12.1	10.3	8.4	15.5	8.7	7.7	8.3	8.2	17.7	134.5
POWDER RIVER	-4.6	-0.3	9.9	5.1	14.7	43.1	13.5	17.4	-20.3	-17.5	31.9	57.8

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
MONTANA	85.1	86.5	87.8	87.8	87.2	90.1	88.2	90.5	92.8	93.3	95.0
POWDER RIVER	85.8	94.4	99.8	98.7	102.2	100.0	79.2	74.9	72.0	102.8	136.4

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1983 = 100), DERIVED FROM INDICES PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1982

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1977 TO 1982	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	6,884	77.4	2,732
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	617	72.3	245
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	100	13.6	40
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	517	91.5	205
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	6,267	77.9	2,487
TAXES	5,605	71.2	2,224
PROPERTY	5,566	72.1	2,209
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	662	164.8	263
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	5,091	44.6	2,020
CAPITAL OUTLAY	742	-55.0	294
OTHER	4,349	132.3	1,726
EDUCATION SERVICES	2,170	130.9	861
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	573	-10.7	227
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	121	40.7	48
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	812	-27.2	322
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	162	174.6	64
OTHER	13	0.0	5
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	0	...	0
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	364	89.6	144
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	0	...	0
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	92	-56.0	37
OTHER	396	482.4	157
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	2	-75.0	1
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	386	105.3	153
UTILITY REVENUE	26	36.8	10
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	19	5.6	8
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	NA	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	108	-40.0	43
LONG-TERM	108	-38.3	43
LOCAL SCHOOLS	48	-71.6	19
OTHER	0	-100.0	0

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE.
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1982.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977, 1982. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1983 AND 1984
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1984 MONTANA TOTAL	1984 COUNTY AMT.	1984 COUNTY RANK	1983 MONTANA TOTAL	1983 COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS	3,263,918	9,248	49	3,561,705	11,283
SALARIES & WAGES	393,874	461	49	366,696	258
PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS	141,091	41	51	137,686	63
INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PMTS. RETIRE. & DISABIL.	846,764	1,753	50	807,413	1,929
OTHER INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	241,021	569	50	249,358	542
NON-INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	189,883	1,121	31	156,650	1,009
GRANTS	504,873	2,463	32	503,255	87
DIRECT LOANS	121,140	410	43	249,148	755
GUARANTEED/INSURED LOANS	345,122	352	52	339,596	769
INSURANCE	457,150	2,078	33	751,905	5,871
AGRICULTURE	823,487	3,276	39	1,235,004	7,457
COMMERCE	708	0	...	699	0
DEFENSE	247,060	10	53	243,883	19
EDUCATION	107,457	41	52	94,182	12
ENERGY	4,823	0	...	2,313	0
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	896,959	2,105	51	865,579	2,227
HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	215,617	25	51	145,961	76
INTERIOR	53,718	0	...	37,273	0
JUSTICE	269	0	...	74	0
LABOR	35,507	0	...	41,388	1
TRANSPORTATION	114,478	2,295	17	147,419	0
TREASURY	24,171	91	45	23,437	87
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	18,268	0	...	18,808	0
POSTAL SERVICE	91,946	397	44	62,725	119
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	77,695	145	48	91,910	152
OTHER	482,939	862	46	468,376	1,135

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CONSOLIDATED FEDERAL FUNDS REPORTS, COMPUTER TAPES, FY 1983 AND FY 1984.

- TABLE 7.3 -

PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: FY 1984 AND FY 1985

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
FY 1985	15,058,269	66,924	63,840	3,084	0
FY 1984	19,984,364	92,321	88,725	3,596	0

- TABLE 7.4 -

PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1984							
MONTANA	2,330,883	100.0	33.6	15.2	1.2	31.3	18.6
POWDER RIVER	67,513	100.0	4.9	4.1	1.2	88.8	1.0
1983							
MONTANA	2,233,385	100.0	34.1	14.4	1.3	33.2	17.0
POWDER RIVER	79,845	100.0	4.1	3.5	1.1	90.5	0.8
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
POWDER RIVER	73,083	100.0	4.4	3.7	1.2	89.8	0.9
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
POWDER RIVER	63,537	100.0	4.4	5.0	1.5	88.2	0.9
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
POWDER RIVER	50,773	100.0	6.2	11.8	5.1	80.9	1.2

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980.

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 7.4 MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED).

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	468,522	522,029	493,684	433,830	375,733
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		404,972	467,915	443,540	384,654	287,566
LIVESTOCK		63,550	54,114	50,144	49,176	86,196
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	1,520,742	1,871,579	1,784,639	1,787,465	1,560,923
GENERAL FUND		487,714	685,915	652,957	872,208	734,587
ROAD FUND		669,866	602,680	599,811	507,844	407,862
BRIDGE FUND		114,381	136,347	84,327	98,666	154,295
POOR FUND		64,491	27,699	65,793	52,542	77,261
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		0	0	0	0	0
COUNTY FAIR		0	0	0	0	0
COUNTY LIBRARY		0	0	0	0	0
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		0	0	0	0	0
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	0	0	0
AIRPORT		0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		184,290	418,938	381,751	256,205	186,918
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	4,037,715	4,302,927	3,914,929	3,625,218	3,334,870
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		2,375,252	2,637,358	1,827,070	1,605,025	1,347,234
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		1,662,463	1,665,569	1,676,133	1,617,279	1,477,252
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	29,064	39,717	77,354	44,065	41,726
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		15,406	13,211	13,073	12,362	13,878
MISCELLANEOUS		65,881	43,708	64,281	31,703	27,848
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	88,773	62,265	82,815	76,817	75,985
GENERAL		60,814	37,839	62,167	63,006	59,773
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		27,960	24,426	20,648	13,811	16,212
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	6,197,039	6,815,719	6,353,421	5,967,395	5,389,237

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS.

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1980 AND DECEMBER 1984

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -				- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -				
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1984										
MONTANA	124,067	74,331	7,903	16,891	24,942	50,275	33,447	3,749	6,947	6,129
POWDER RIVER	335	204	10	53	68	133	91	4	21	14
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
POWDER RIVER	311	167	12	51	81	90	56	4	15	15

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1982 AND 1983

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1983						
MONTANA	101,310	100,513	98,839	156,474,304	108,956,141	47,518,163
POWDER RIVER	256	254	246	315,935	211,746	104,189
1982						
MONTANA	98,805	98,033	96,204	131,079,910	91,198,483	39,881,427
POWDER RIVER	257	256	246	280,621	196,407	84,214

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1980 - 1984*

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE ***ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	****AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	****AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1984							
**MONTANA	150,584,797	26,135,197	305	88,843,343	413	28,623,754	116
POWDER RIVER	324,269	20,741	345	286,192	794	16,127	134
1983							
**MONTANA	140,804,651	22,412,613	295	85,243,667	405	26,734,171	114
POWDER RIVER	285,632	6,776	564	271,105	941	7,348	87
1982							
**MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
POWDER RIVER	177,435	3,837	178	167,831	595	5,437	90
1981							
**MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
POWDER RIVER	254,239	12,065	182	235,382	770	6,602	88
1980							
**MONTANA	NA	17,065,588	219	58,042,758	278	16,703,532	95
POWDER RIVER	NA	14,556	231	103,781	391	7,128	86

NA NOT AVAILABLE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

*AVERAGE PAYMENT IS MONTHLY.

**STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES.
***PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE, EXCEPT 1983 AND 1984 DATA DOES NOT INCLUDE FOSTER CARE. TRANSIENT RELIEF IS EXCLUDED.
****AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN.

SOURCE: MONT. DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, AND 1984*

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1984	END OF DEC. 1983	END OF DEC. 1982	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	335	316	325	311
RETIRED WORKERS	204	184	179	167
DISABLED WORKERS	10	9	11	12
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	42	38	37	42
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	26	31	36	39
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	53	54	62	51
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	39	47	55	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	296	269	270	254
MALE	139	127	122	113
FEMALE	157	142	148	141

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984*

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1984 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1983 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1982 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	133	119	115	90
RETIRED WORKERS	91	78	72	56
DISABLED WORKERS	4	3	4	4
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	10	9	7	7
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	4	5	7	8
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	21	20	22	15
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	11	12	14	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	122	107	101	78
MALE	65	57	52	40
FEMALE	57	50	49	38

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1978 - 1983

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	- - HOSPITAL - -: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	- - HOSPITAL - -: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	246	282,091	244	185,045	237	97,046
1982	244	266,050	243	184,792	234	81,258
1981	241	221,460	239	153,090	232	68,370
1980	235	167,326	233	116,156	227	51,170
1979	229	99,837	228	70,498	221	29,339
1978	231	134,126	229	97,221	223	36,905
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	10	33,844	10	26,701	9	7,143
1982	13	14,571	13	11,615	12	2,956
1981	11	10,418	11	6,440	10	3,978
1980	10	1,925	10	453	9	1,472
1979	10	18,692	10	14,066	9	4,626
1978	9	2,423	9	1,598	8	825

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1981 - 1983

	- - RECIPIENTS - - TOTAL	AGED	BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS) TOTAL	AGED	BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1983	10	6	4	1	1	0
DECEMBER 1982	12	6	6	1	0	1
DECEMBER 1981	10	6	4	1	1	0

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.6 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED).
TABLE 8.7 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DECEMBER, ANNUAL.

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1984	20,741	5	345	286,192	30	794
1983	6,776	1	564	271,105	24	941
1982	3,837	2	178	167,831	24	595
1981	12,065	5	182	235,382	26	770
1980	14,556	5	231	103,781	22	391
1979	8,358	4	199	103,708	19	453

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	**AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	**AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1984	3	7	134	16,127
1983	1	6	87	7,348
1982	1	4	90	5,437
1981	3	4	88	6,602
1980	3	5	86	7,128
1979	1	3	64	3,150

...NOT APPLICABLE.
*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED. **COUNTIES DO NOT ADD EXACTLY TO STATE TOTAL BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 MONT. DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1979 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1970 AND 1980
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
POWDER RIVER	772	1,278	30.6	44.7

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	60,539,209	65.1	15,467	53,404,255	677,995	259	906,576	259
POWDER RIVER	338	1,654,572	78.6	253	1,504,289	733,211	144	854,636	146
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	61,690,919	66.8	16,081	54,207,046	512,791	195	648,660	193
POWDER RIVER	346	1,574,911	74.8	267	1,534,717	584,564	129	712,834	126

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS.
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR.
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS).
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27.
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	1,547,160	4,244	5,155	3,384	2,684	2,295	1,795	3,914
POWDER RIVER	338	19,074	53	79	65	56	31	24	29
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	1,177,454	2,727	5,656	4,413	3,285	2,538	1,991	2,842
POWDER RIVER	346	18,831	50	98	69	50	35	28	16

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, ALL FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1982								
MONTANA	16,452,331	57	2,032,152	40,811,816	42,054,726	43,590,441	2,023,003	506,572
POWDER RIVER	180,272	63	17,192	1,418,150	1,457,108	1,454,053	9,151	3,470
1978								
MONTANA	16,232,608	54	1,921,154	42,357,296	43,537,157	45,086,568	2,069,531	794,860
POWDER RIVER	166,488	62	13,737	1,382,409	1,394,686	1,407,879	9,106	6,883

...NOT APPLICABLE.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE: 1982
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)
MONTANA	6,286	159,552	9,446	105,021	9,078	78,713	8,419	81,737	15,419	150,390
POWDER RIVER	118	2,300	211	1,794	63	211	114	(D)	253	2,048

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1982
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	15,467	50.4	89	37	11,524	1,635	2,100	208
POWDER RIVER	253	53.7	91	37	175	23	49	6

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1980 - 1982

ITEM		1982	COUNTY RANK	1981	1980
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	26,965	31	26,055	26,790
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	22,879	30	21,458	23,287
CROPS		6,831	32	5,895	4,950
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		16,048	18	15,563	18,337
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	4,086	34	4,597	3,503
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		933	35	1,707	786
IMPUTED AND OTHER INCOME RECEIVED		3,153	32	2,890	2,717

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING. (D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1982 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFOR. SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981 - 1983

ITEM	1983	RANK	1982	RANK	1981	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY						
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES (JAN. 1)	81,200	12	80,500	9	75,800	9
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS (JAN. 1)	18,900	6	21,200	7	20,200	7
HOGS AND PIGS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	700	47	1,000	46
CHICKENS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	1,400	38	2,000	26
CROP PRODUCTION						
ALL WHEAT (BUSHELS)	982,000	31	952,200	33	959,500	34
WINTER WHEAT	952,000	22	899,000	25	914,800	25
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM	30,000	44	53,200	41	41,700	44
BARLEY (BUSHELS)	172,300	45	235,900	43	142,600	48
OATS (BUSHELS)	74,800	32	117,600	26	80,900	23
ALL HAY (TONS)	67,100	27	122,700	16	87,500	22
SUGARBEETS (TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1981 - 1984

ITEM	1984 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1983 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	1,814,938	31	1,815,366	1,814,982	1,814,985
IRRIGATED	5,244	49	5,244	5,244	5,244
NON-IRRIGATED	537,735	31	537,738	537,648	537,648
GRAZING LAND	1,083,829	11	1,084,284	1,083,642	1,083,630
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	180,309	5	180,258	180,597	180,612
TIMBERLAND	7,821	28	7,842	7,851	7,851
IMPROVEMENTS	816,836	36	828,409	749,056	732,404

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE, MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, ANNUAL.
TABLE 9.9 MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED).

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL -: *ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	9,504	3,955,199	5,576	B99	6,429	3,825,972	...	442,412	11.5	55,670
POWDER RIVER	26	5,520	21	1	16	5,343	49	571	10.6	87
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
POWDER RIVER	28	6,061	17	2	19	5,054	45	557	11.0	107

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	1982: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	*DOL. SALES ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	*DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1977: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	*DOL. SALES ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	26	5,520	16	5,343	28	6,061
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	NA	NA	1	(D)	1	(D)
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	NA	NA	0	0	2	(D)
FOOD STORES	NA	NA	0	0	3	(D)
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	NA	NA	2	(D)	4	1,850
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	NA	NA	1	(D)	3	(D)
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	NA	NA	2	(D)	1	(D)
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	NA	NA	0	0	0	0
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	NA	NA	6	667	6	732
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	NA	NA	1	(D)	1	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	NA	NA	3	(D)	7	895

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE. FOR SOME 1982 DATA DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.
*IN CURRENT DOLLARS.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.2 IBID.

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	**PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS: (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION: (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
1982								
MONTANA	1,809	4,940,547	265,659	16,396	1,588	3,747,352	221	1,193,195
POWDER RIVER	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	0	0
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
POWDER RIVER	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	0	0

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL -: **ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,014	1,005,964	...	345,050	34.3	31,557
POWDER RIVER	NA	NA	NA	NA	11	1,224	41	287	23.4	56
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
POWDER RIVER	28	550	26	2	7	366	46	91	24.9	29

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE. NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS. **IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA FOR SERVICES UNAVAILABLE DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1982

	1982				1977	
	*ALL ESTABLISHMENTS		WITH PAYROLL		ALL ESTABLISHMENTS	
***SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	(NUMBER)	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	(NUMBER)	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	(NUMBER)	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL SELECTED ESTABLISHMENTS	NA	NA	11	1,224	28	550
HOTELS, MOTELS & OTHER LODGING PLACES	NA	NA	3	(D)	6	(D)
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	NA	NA	1	(D)	2	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	2	(D)
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	NA	NA	1	(D)	6	(D)
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	NA	NA	0	0	1	(D)
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	NA	NA	1	(D)	NA	NA

...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE.
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA UNAVAILABLE DUE TO ERRORS IN IRS CODING.
**IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1977 AND 1982 COVERAGE ARE NOT ENTIRELY COMPARABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1983

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING: MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	376	1,038	4,007	63	41	18	4	0
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	(A)	(D)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0
MINING	(B)	(D)	(D)	3	2	0	1	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	87	274	891	7	3	2	2	0
MANUFACTURING	(A)	(D)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	28	85	339	10	8	2	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	(A)	(D)	(D)	1	0	1	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	99	150	595	15	5	10	0	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	(B)	(D)	(D)	6	5	1	0	0
SERVICES	69	66	315	12	9	2	1	0
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	5	3	18	6	6	0	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999.
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1983, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	20,764	21,441	23,773	19,372	17,607
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	9,623	10,859	11,124	10,629	10,424
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		25.4	16.0	15.9	21.6	18.1
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	" "	37.1	39.3	35.2	30.9	39.3
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	" "	24.1	29.9	35.3	31.7	28.6
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	" "	13.3	13.8	11.2	14.4	13.9
ALL OTHER LOANS	" "	0.1	1.0	2.4	1.3	0.0
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	11,141	10,582	12,649	8,743	7,183
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	18,628	19,631	22,101	17,632	16,073
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	18,406	18,862	19,926	17,617	16,058
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	1,994	2,129	2,899	2,809	4,516
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	14,407	16,733	17,027	14,808	11,542
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	222	769	2,175	15	15
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	2,136	1,810	1,672	1,740	1,534

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1984

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	161	63.0	72.8	69.9
POWDER RIVER	1	46.3	52.2	78.2

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
**EXCLUDES LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE.
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES.
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

APPENDIX A

Guide to Information Sources Not Listed in the Tables

- American Statistics Index (ASI) and Statistics Reference Index (SRI). Congressional Information Service, Inc., 4520 East-West Highway, Bethesda, Maryland 20814. Both are annual, with monthly supplements. The ASI is a guide to data collected by the Federal government. The SRI indexes state government and private data sources.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1985. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1984 and 1985, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1982 Economic Censuses, the 1982 Census of Governments, and the 1982 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1982. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- Economic Conditions in Montana, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Montana 59620.
  An analysis of the Montana economy in a national and international context. Contains information on key industrial sectors including agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and industries related to tourism.

- Editor and Publishers Market Guide. Editor and Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, New York 10022.
  Annual publication that presents copyrighted market survey data for states, larger counties, and larger cities.

- Montana Statistical Abstract, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Mt. 59620.
  484 page compendium of information on the Montana population, economy, and natural resources.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly), Montana Employment and Labor Force, (quarterly), and Montana Employment, Wages and Contributions (quarterly and annual). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor, Helena, Montana 59620.

- Statistical Abstract of the United States (annual). U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  A national data book and guide to sources of information.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Users' Guide. 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Part A: Text. Part B: Glossary. Part C: Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 census data including definitions of terms, specific questions asked in the census, information products available, and service offered by the Census Bureau.

APPENDIX B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the Profile tables. Data users can find additional information in source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles. In most cases printed reports containing even more information than that provided in the Profile tables are available.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census boundaries were consolidated so comparable 1980 data for cities is not available.

Establishment: For census purposes, an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Family: Household head and one or more persons living in same household who are related to the head.

Household: All persons who occupy a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters.

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Imputed Income: The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the estimated value of home consumption, and gross rental value of farm dwellings.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5 and 6.6 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: The excess of people moving into an area over those moving out. Negative net migration means more people left an area than migrated into it. See Table 1.5.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of one's usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where one lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as one's legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (a central city and surrounding closely settled territory that together have a minimum population of at least 50,000) and in smaller places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the movement of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.